



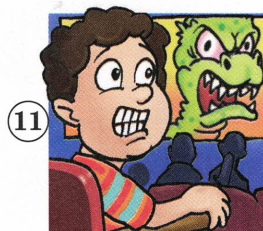
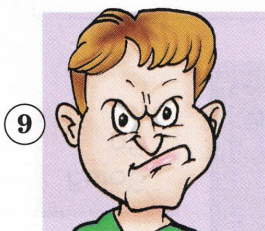
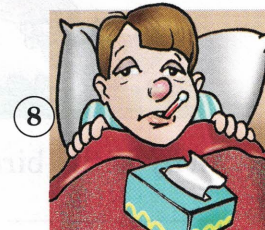
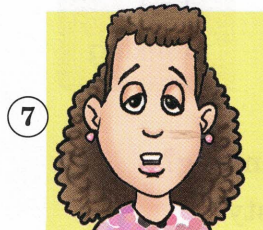
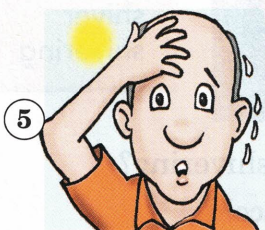
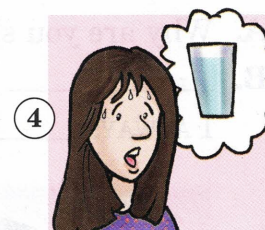
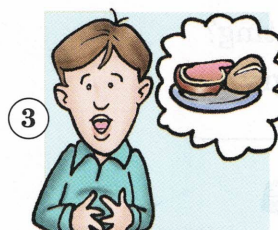
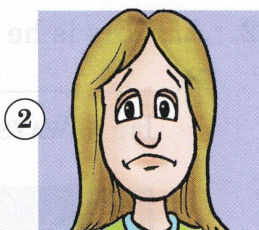
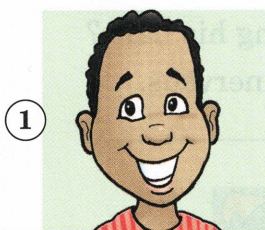
12

Contrast: Simple Present and Present Continuous Tenses

Adjectives

- Feelings and Emotions
- Describing Usual and Unusual Activities
- The Education System
- School Personnel and Locations

VOCABULARY PREVIEW

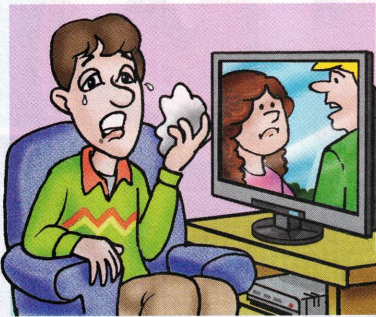


- happy
- sad
- hungry
- thirsty

- hot
- cold
- tired
- sick

- angry
- nervous
- scared
- embarrassed

I Always Cry When I'm Sad



cry
crying

- A. Why are you crying?
B. I'm crying because I'm sad.
I ALWAYS cry when I'm sad.



smile
smiling

- A. Why is she smiling?
B. She's smiling because she's happy.
She ALWAYS smiles when she's happy.



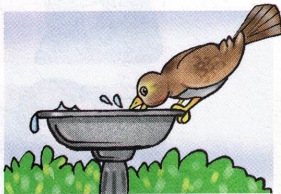
shout
shouting

1. A. Why are you shouting?
B. _____ angry.
I ALWAYS _____.



bite
biting

2. A. Why is he biting his nails?
B. _____ nervous.
He ALWAYS _____.



drink
drinking

3. A. Why is the bird drinking?
B. _____ thirsty.
It ALWAYS _____.



shiver
shivering

4. A. Why are they shivering?
B. _____ cold.
They ALWAYS _____.



go
going

5. A. Why are they going to Stanley's Restaurant?
B. _____ hungry.
They ALWAYS _____.

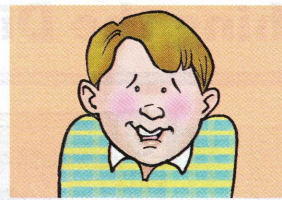


go
going

6. A. Why is she going to the doctor?
B. _____ sick.
She ALWAYS _____.



perspire
perspiring



blush
blushing

7. A. Why are you perspiring?

B. _____ hot.

I ALWAYS _____.

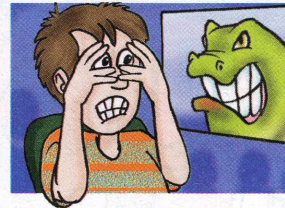
8. A. Why is he blushing?

B. _____ embarrassed.

He ALWAYS _____.



yawn
yawning



cover
covering

9. A. Why is she yawning?

B. _____ tired.

She ALWAYS _____.

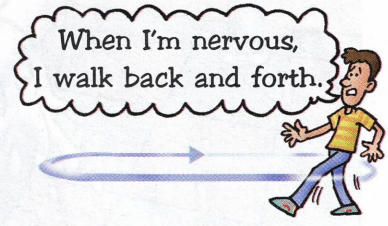
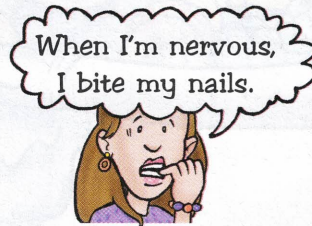
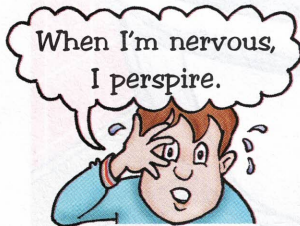
10. A. Why is he covering his eyes?

B. _____ scared.

He ALWAYS _____.

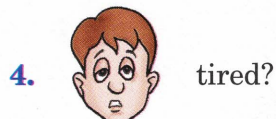
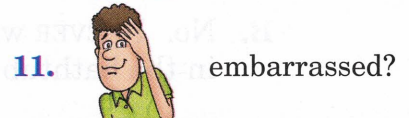
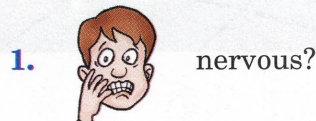
ON YOUR OWN What Do You Do When You're Nervous?

What do you do when you're nervous?



Answer these questions.

What do you do when you're . . .



Now ask another student in your class.

I'm Washing the Dishes in the Bathtub



- A.** What are you doing?!
- B.** I'm washing the dishes in the bathtub.
- A.** That's strange! Do you **USUALLY** wash the dishes in the bathtub?
- B.** No. I **NEVER** wash the dishes in the bathtub, but I'm washing the dishes in the bathtub **TODAY**.
- A.** Why are you doing **THAT**?!
- B.** Because my sink is broken.
- A.** I'm sorry to hear that.

A. What are you doing?!

B. I'm _____.

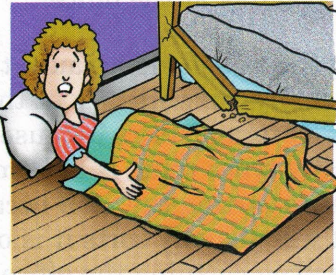
A. That's strange! Do you USUALLY _____?

B. No. I NEVER _____, but I'm _____ TODAY.

A. Why are you doing THAT?!

B. Because my _____ is broken.

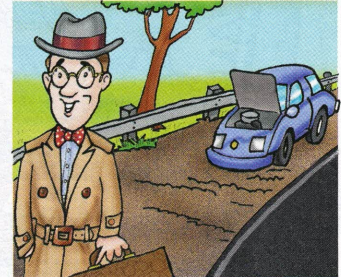
A. I'm sorry to hear that.



1. *sleep*
sleeping } *on the floor*
bed



2. *study*
studying } *with a*
flashlight
lamp



3. *walk*
walking } *to work*
car



4. *use*
using } *a typewriter*
computer



5. *sweep*
sweeping } *the carpet*
vacuum



6.

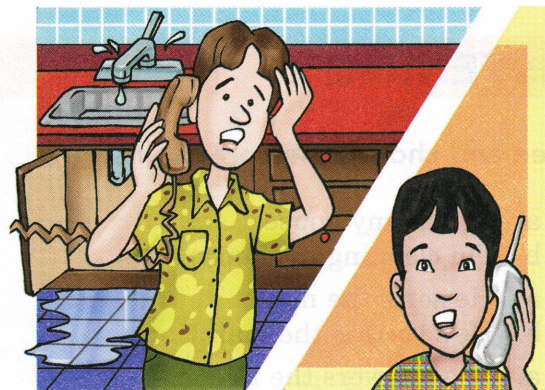
How to Say It!

Reacting to Bad News

A. My sink is broken.

B. { I'm sorry to hear that.
That's too bad!
What a shame!

Practice conversations with other students.
Share some bad news and react to it.





A BAD DAY AT THE OFFICE

Mr. Blaine is the president of the Acme Internet Company. The company has a staff of energetic employees. Unfortunately, all of the employees are out today. Nobody is there. As a result, Mr. Blaine is doing everybody's job, and he's having a VERY bad day at the office!

He's answering the telephone because the receptionist who usually answers it is at the dentist's office. He's typing letters because the secretary who usually types them is at home in bed with the flu. He's sorting the mail because the office assistant who usually sorts it is on vacation. And he's even cleaning the office because the custodian who usually cleans it is on strike.

Poor Mr. Blaine! It's a very busy day at the Acme Internet Company, and nobody is there to help him. He's having a VERY bad day at the office!

✓ READING CHECK-UP

TRUE OR FALSE?

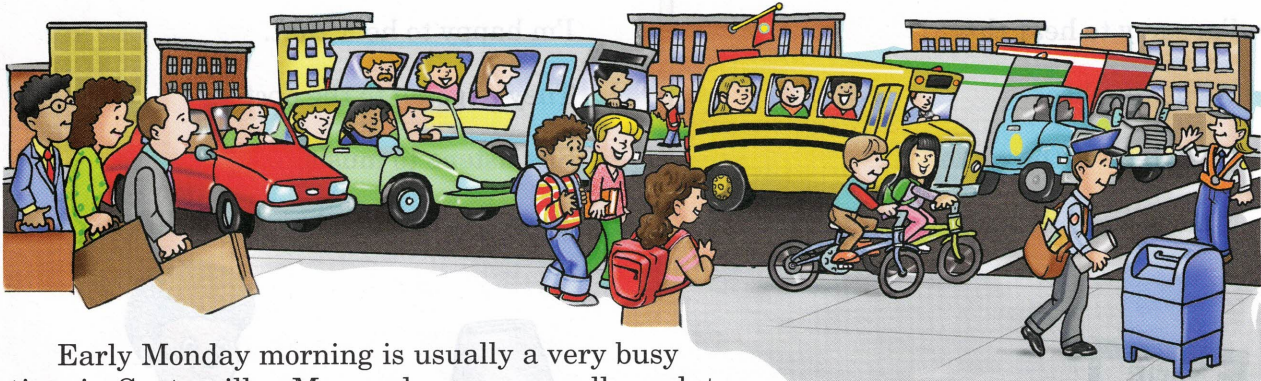
1. Mr. Blaine is the president of the Ajax Internet Company.
2. Mr. Blaine is out today.
3. The secretary is sick.
4. The office assistant is on strike.
5. The custodian isn't cleaning the office today.
6. The receptionist usually answers the phone at the dentist's office.

LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. I clean my house.
b. I'm cleaning my house.
2. a. He sorts the mail.
b. He's sorting the mail.
3. a. She answers the telephone.
b. She's answering the telephone.
4. a. Yes. He yawns.
b. Yes. He's yawning.
5. a. I'm covering my eyes.
b. I cover my eyes.
6. a. I study in the library.
b. I'm studying in the library.

EARLY MONDAY MORNING IN CENTERVILLE



Early Monday morning is usually a very busy time in Centerville. Men and women usually rush to their jobs. Some people walk to work, some people drive, and others take the bus. Children usually go to school. Some children walk to school, some children take the school bus, and others ride their bicycles. The city is usually very busy. Trucks deliver food to supermarkets, mail carriers deliver mail to homes and businesses, and police officers direct traffic at every corner. Yes, early Monday morning is usually a very busy time in Centerville.

✓ READING CHECK-UP

Using the story above as a guide, complete the following:

THE SNOWSTORM

Today isn't a typical early Monday morning in Centerville. In fact, it's a very unusual morning. It's snowing very hard there. All the people are at home. The streets are empty, and the city is quiet. The men and women who usually rush to their jobs aren't rushing to their jobs today. The people



who usually walk to work aren't walking, the people who usually drive aren't ¹, and the people who usually take the bus aren't ² the bus. The children who usually go to school aren't ³ to school today. The children who usually walk to school aren't ⁴ today. The children who usually ⁵ the school bus aren't ⁶ it today. And the children who usually ⁷ their bicycles aren't ⁸ them this morning.

The city is very quiet. The trucks that usually ⁹ food aren't ¹⁰ it today. The mail carriers who usually ¹¹ mail aren't ¹² it this morning. And the police officers who usually ¹³ traffic aren't ¹⁴ it today. Yes, it's a very unusual Monday morning in Centerville.

Listen. Then say it.

I'm sorry **to** hear that.

We go **to** school.

He listens **to** the radio.

Mail carriers deliver mail **to** homes.

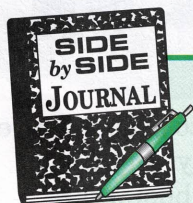
Say it. Then listen.

I'm happy **to** hear that.

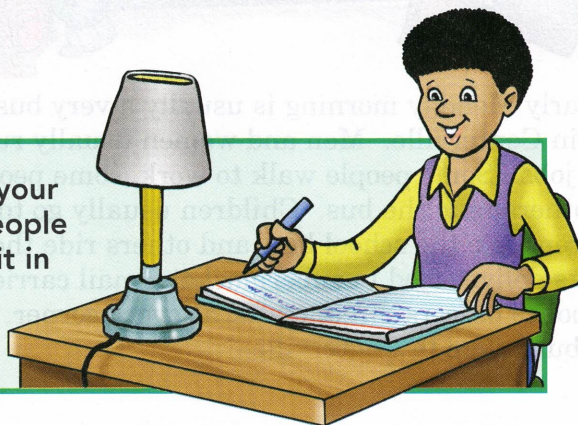
They're going **to** the doctor.

She listens **to** music.

Trucks deliver food **to** supermarkets.



Describe a typical day in your city or town. What do people usually do? Write about it in your journal.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

I always cry when I'm sad.

I never wash the dishes in the bathtub.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

I'm crying because I'm sad.

I'm washing the dishes in the bathtub today.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.

bite	clean	shiver	smile	walk
biting	cleaning	shivering	smiling	walking
blush	cry	shout	use	yawn
blushing	crying	shouting	using	yawning

- I often _____ when I'm sad.
- Why are you _____? Are you angry?
- Carol is _____. She's very tired.
- He's _____ because he's happy.
- I'm _____ my office today because the people who usually _____ it are on strike.
- When I'm nervous, I _____ my nails.
- I _____ when I'm embarrassed.
- Why are you _____ a typewriter today?
- I usually _____ when I'm very cold.
- I don't usually _____ to work, but I'm _____ to work today.

Read the news article and answer the questions.

A School and Its Employees

There are three schools in Lincolnville. There's an elementary school for young children in kindergarten and grades one through five. There's a middle school for children in grades six, seven, and eight. There's a high school for students in grades nine through twelve.

More than twenty people work at Lincolnville Elementary School. There are twelve classroom teachers, a music teacher, and other employees. Mrs. Teng, the principal, manages the school. When teachers and students have problems, they go to the principal's office and talk to her. The secretary, Mr. Shaw, and the office assistant, Ms. Jenkins, work in the school office. Mr. Shaw answers the telephone and types letters to parents. Ms. Jenkins sorts the mail and calls the homes of students who are absent.

The librarian, Mr. Velasco, manages the school library. He buys books, magazines, and CDs for the library and organizes them on the shelves. He teaches students how to use the library. Sometimes he reads to the children in



kindergarten and grade one. When students are sick, they go to the nurse's office. Ms. Hasan, the school nurse, takes care of them.

At lunchtime, the cafeteria workers serve lunch to the students in the cafeteria. After lunch, Mr. Harper, the custodian, cleans the cafeteria. When school is finished, the school bus drivers take students home. Then Mr. Harper cleans all the classrooms and the offices. He washes the blackboards, sweeps the floors, and vacuums the carpets. He's a very busy person!

1. Children in grade ____ go to Lincolnville Elementary School.
 - A. four
 - B. six
 - C. eight
 - D. ten
2. The ____ takes care of sick students.
 - A. principal
 - B. school nurse
 - C. custodian
 - D. bus driver
3. The secretary ____.
 - A. sorts the mail
 - B. buys books for the library
 - C. serves lunch
 - D. types letters to parents
4. Mr. Velasco works in ____.
 - A. the principal's office
 - B. the cafeteria
 - C. the school library
 - D. the nurse's office
5. ____ cleans the cafeteria.
 - A. A cafeteria worker
 - B. Mrs. Teng
 - C. Ms. Jenkins
 - D. The custodian
6. The librarian DOESN'T ____.
 - A. buy magazines and CDs
 - B. read to the children
 - C. manage the school
 - D. organize books on shelves

Choose the correct answer.

1. I usually go to the doctor when I'm _____.
A. happy
B. hungry
C. sick
D. angry
2. I'm _____ because I'm tired.
A. biting my nails
B. yawning
C. smiling
D. perspiring
3. She's walking to school today because her _____ is broken.
A. computer
B. sink
C. lamp
D. bicycle
4. The receptionist at our office _____ the telephone.
A. types
B. answers
C. rushes
D. takes
5. I'm a police officer. Every morning I _____ traffic on Main Street.
A. deliver
B. walk
C. direct
D. make
6. The office assistant is _____ the mail.
A. sorting
B. helping
C. typing
D. driving
7. I'm a custodian at the Bay Company. Every day I _____ the office.
A. watch
B. study
C. use
D. clean
8. Mail carriers _____ mail.
A. write
B. deliver
C. direct
D. answer
9. The students eat lunch in _____.
A. the cafeteria
B. the principal's office
C. the library
D. the school office
10. Our son is in middle school. He's in _____.
A. kindergarten
B. grade two
C. grade seven
D. grade twelve

Mark your answers in the answer box.

Answers				
1	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

SKILLS CHECK



Words:

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> angry | <input type="checkbox"/> bite <i>my</i> nails | <input type="checkbox"/> shout | <input type="checkbox"/> wash | <input type="checkbox"/> office |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cold | <input type="checkbox"/> blush | <input type="checkbox"/> sleep | <input type="checkbox"/> yawn | <input type="checkbox"/> assistant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> embarrassed | <input type="checkbox"/> buy | <input type="checkbox"/> smile | <input type="checkbox"/> elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> principal |
| <input type="checkbox"/> happy | <input type="checkbox"/> call | <input type="checkbox"/> sort the mail | <input type="checkbox"/> middle school | <input type="checkbox"/> school bus driver |
| <input type="checkbox"/> hot | <input type="checkbox"/> clean | <input type="checkbox"/> study | <input type="checkbox"/> high school | <input type="checkbox"/> school nurse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> hungry | <input type="checkbox"/> cover <i>my</i> eyes | <input type="checkbox"/> sweep | <input type="checkbox"/> cafeteria worker | <input type="checkbox"/> secretary |
| <input type="checkbox"/> nervous | <input type="checkbox"/> cry | <input type="checkbox"/> take care of | <input type="checkbox"/> custodian | <input type="checkbox"/> teacher |
| <input type="checkbox"/> sad | <input type="checkbox"/> deliver | <input type="checkbox"/> take the bus | <input type="checkbox"/> librarian | <input type="checkbox"/> nurse's office |
| <input type="checkbox"/> scared | <input type="checkbox"/> drive | <input type="checkbox"/> type | <input type="checkbox"/> music teacher | <input type="checkbox"/> principal's office |
| <input type="checkbox"/> sick | <input type="checkbox"/> manage | <input type="checkbox"/> use | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> thirsty | <input type="checkbox"/> perspire | <input type="checkbox"/> vacuum | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> tired | <input type="checkbox"/> ride a bicycle | <input type="checkbox"/> walk | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> answer the telephone | <input type="checkbox"/> serve | <input type="checkbox"/> walk back and forth | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> shiver | | | |

I can ask & answer:

- ☐ Why are you *crying*?
- ☐ What do you do when you're *sick*?
- ☐ What are you doing?!
- ☐ Why are you doing *that*?!
- ☐ Do you usually *walk to work*?

I can:

- ☐ identify schools in the education system (elementary, middle school, high school)
- ☐ identify school personnel & locations

I can write about:

- ☐ a typical day in my city or town